

Extra credit #1: Naturalism and Social Structure (10pts total)

1. How is *naturalism* often summarized? How does Godfrey-Smith describe *foundationalism*?
2. What is wrong with a reward system in which a fixed reward is given to everyone who works on the research program that eventually succeeds, regardless of how many workers there are?
3. Why does Kitcher think the following reward system is optimal: reward only those individuals who work on the research program that succeeds, but divide the pie equally between all workers who choose that program?
4. Explain why Strevens thinks Kitcher's reward system in #9 encourages "free riding"?