

**Homework #4 (10pts total)**

1. According to Debus, in addition to allegorizing and mysticism, what did alchemy emphasize?
2. What were the three hierarchies of medical practitioners in Europe in the 16th century? What were the organizations in London associated with these practices?
3. Why was the calculation of longitude at sea so difficult (in the 16th century)?
4. According to Kassell, did Forman fashion himself as a follower of Paracelsus?