PL-UY 2004 Symbolic Logic

Assignment #11. Due Thurs 4/21.

1. Translate the following into $\mathbf{QL}^{=}$.

 $\begin{array}{ll} a \Rightarrow Angharad & G \Rightarrow __is \ a \ girl \\ b \Rightarrow Bryn & F \Rightarrow __speaks \ Welsh \\ m \Rightarrow Mrs. \ Jones & L \Rightarrow __loves__ \end{array}$

- (a) No one except Angharad loves Bryn.
- (b) Some Welsh speaker loves a girl other than Angharad.
- (c) Exactly one girl loves Bryn.
- (d) Exactly two girls love Bryn.
- (e) At most one Welsh speaker loves Bryn.
- 2. Translate the following into English.

 $\begin{array}{ll} domain = \{positive \ whole \ numbers\} \\ m \Rightarrow 0 & M \Rightarrow __immediately \ follows __\\ n \Rightarrow 1 & R \Rightarrow __equals __plus __ \end{array}$

- (a) $\forall x \forall y \forall z ((Mxz \land Myz) \supset x = y)$
- (b) ¬∃zMmz
- (c) $\forall x \forall y (Rxym \supset x = y)$
- (d) $\forall y \exists x Mxy$
- (e) $\exists x (Rxxx \land \forall y (Ryyy \supset y = x))$