

ANALYSIS OF QUICKSORT

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We are interested in $E[X]$

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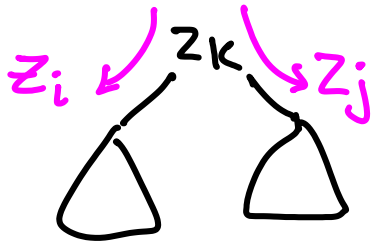
linearity of expectation

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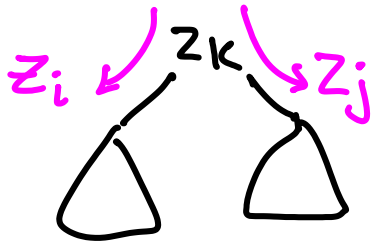


z_i will be compared to z_j unless
any z_k ($i < k < j$) is a pivot before them

z_1, \dots, z_{i-1}
&
 z_{j+1}, \dots, z_n
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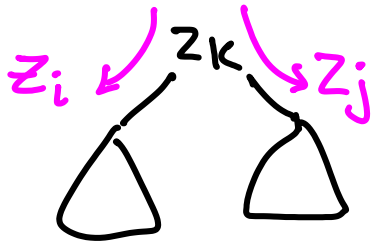
$$\left[\begin{aligned} \text{So } E[X_{ij}] &= \Pr\{z_i \text{ is chosen first among } Z_{ij}\} \\ &+ \Pr\{z_j \text{ is chosen first among } Z_{ij}\} \end{aligned} \right]$$

$$E[Y] = \sum_t t \cdot P(Y=t)$$

For I.R.V. : $E[Y] = P[Y=1]$

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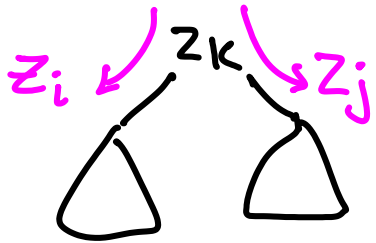
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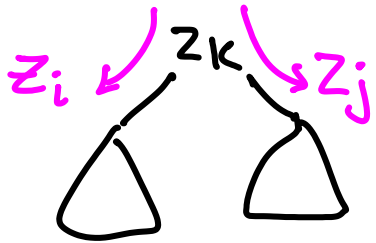
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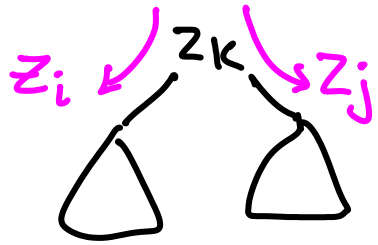
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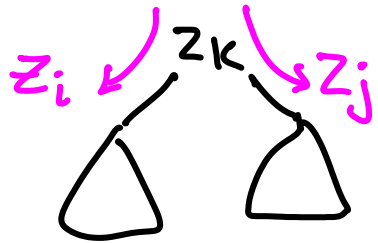
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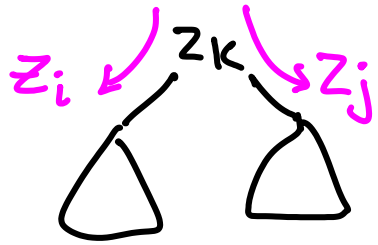
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